

#### HAS BEEN DESIGNATED AS A

# VIRGINIA STORMWATER MANAGEMENT PROGRAM AUTHORITY

**EFFECTIVE** 

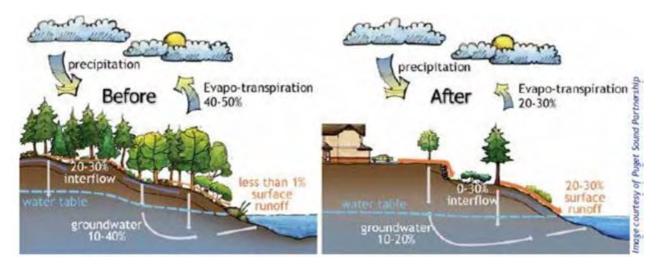
JULY 1, 2014

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### Why does stormwater management matter?

Land development leads to changes in the hydrology (the natural cycle of water) of a site or of a watershed.



Changes in hydrology and land cover before (left) and after (right) development.

- Clearing removes the vegetation that intercepts, slows and returns rainfall to the air through evaporation and transpiration.
- A portion of the rainfall that once seeped into the ground now runs over the surface.
- Grading flattens hilly terrain and fills in natural depressions that would normally slow and provide temporary storage for rainfall.
- The topsoil (usually required to be replaced) and sponge-like layers of humus are scraped and removed, and the remaining subsoil is compacted.
- The addition of buildings, roadways, parking lots and other surfaces that are impervious to rainfall further reduces infiltration and increases runoff.

### Impacts to streams



**Natural Stream** 



**Urban Stream** 

### Not just Quantity - Also Quality



**Sediment from Construction Runoff** 



**Pollutants from Post Construction Runoff** 

# Montgomery County has a Significant Amount of Karst Terrain



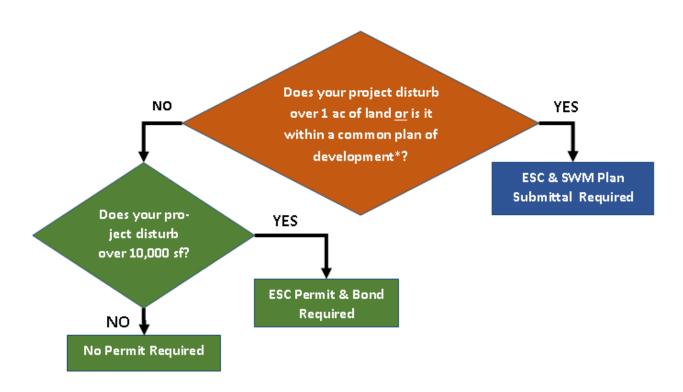
The effects of poor stormwater management are exacerbated in this setting:

- Karst terrain soils are not very permeable
- Rainwater is diverted underground through fractured bedrock or other karst features to aquifers and springs without the usual natural attenuation (natural ground filtration) process that accompanies groundwater flow (leads to increased contamination of groundwater and base stream water)
- Increased stormwater ponding or infiltration form sinkholes (surface sediments collapse due to the intrusion of stormwater runoff)
- More runoff deprives the karst system of recharge (groundwater table and base stream flows diminished)

## Social and Economic Impacts of Unmanaged Stormwater

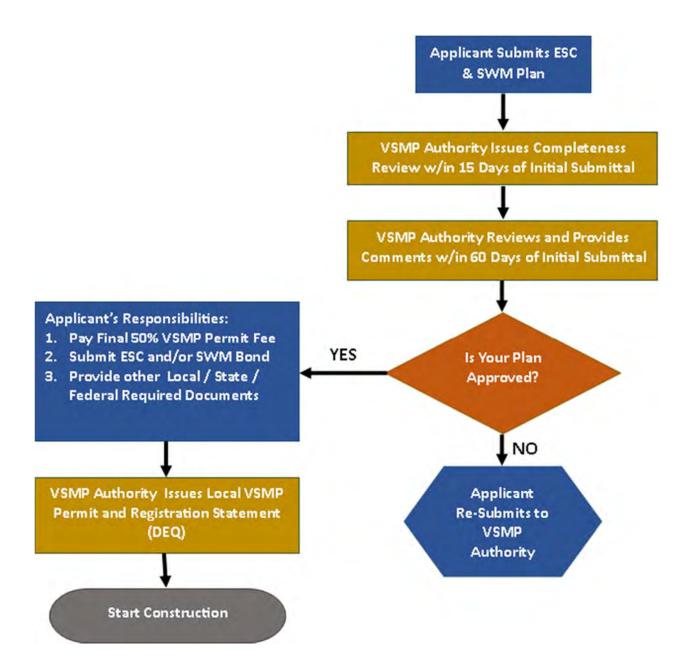
- Endangerment of human life from floodwaters.
- Property and structural damage due to flooding.
- Impairment of Drinking Water Supplies (Surface and Groundwater).
- Increased Cost of Treating Drinking Water.
- Increased Cost of Remediating Pollution and Other Damages.
- Loss of Recreational Opportunities on Streams, Lakes, Rivers and Ocean Beaches.
- Declining Property Values of Waterfront Homes and Businesses.
- Loss of Sport and Commercial Fisheries.
- Increased Litigation.

### When Does Permit Application Apply?



There are exceptions and some projects may qualify to be grandfathered under the old regulations.

### **Application Process**



#### **INFORMATION SUBMITTED**

Printed Name	
Licensed Professional / Applicant Signature	 Date
Required Certification I have reviewed the accompanying plan submit Ordinance and applicable Subdivision Ordinan submitted plan is complete and meets all applicable submitted plan is complete and meets all applications.	ce and Zoning Ordinance provisions. The
Additional comments may be warranted depen addressed.	ding upon how prior submittal comments were
For all second and subsequent submittals, the sthat provides explanation as to how each complan or narrative location. In addition, signification	nent is addressed and references the relevant
All submittals shall include this completed check by the responsible licensed professional or appl Application shall include a copy of all document	licant as required by the VSMP Authority.
☐ Other Local, State, and Federal Requirem	nents
☐ Erosion and Sediment Control and Storm provided and approved prior to VSMP pe	• • •
<ul><li>calculations.</li><li>BMP Maintenance Agreement (must be approval)</li></ul>	provided and approved prior to plan
Report, Pollution Prevention Plan (S	WPPP), including Erosion and Sediment Control, tormwater Management narrative and
☐ Stormwater Management Design Plan(s)	
• •	ans, Details, etc.) or Agreement in-lieu-of
<ul> <li>Certified and completed Erosion and Sed</li> <li>Application Form and Checklist</li> </ul>	liment Control and Stormwater Management
<ul><li>Payment of VSMP Authority Permit Fee</li></ul>	
☐ Proof of payment of VSMP Permit Fee (D	• • •
Proot of VSMP General Permit Registrati	on Statement completion, as required.